

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

CV 13

2225

YOSEF WERNER,

Plaintiff,

COMPLAINT

GARAUFIS, J.

LEVY, M.J.

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, POLICE OFFICER SAMUEL BROWN, Shield No. 16389, and JOHN and JANE DOE 1 through 3, Individually and in their official capacities (the names John and Jane Doe being fictitious, as the true names are presently unknown),

Jury Trial Demanded

Defendants.

Plaintiff, YOSEF WARNER, by his attorney, EDWARD FRIEDMAN,  
complaining of the defendants, respectfully alleges as follows:

**PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

1. Plaintiff brings action for compensatory damages, punitive damages and attorney's fees pursuant to 42 U.S. §§ 1983 and 1988 for violation of the plaintiff's civil rights, as said rights are secured by said statutes and the Constitution of the State of New York and the United States.

**JURISDICTION**

2. The action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1983 and 1988, and the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.

3. Jurisdiction is found upon 28 U.S.C. §§1331, 1343 and 1367.

U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT  
OF NEW YORK  
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**VENUE**

4. Venue is properly laid in the Eastern District of New York under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b), in that it is the District in which the claim arose.

**JURY DEMAND**

5. Plaintiff respectfully demands a trial by jury of all issues in the matter pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38(b).

**PARTIES**

6. Plaintiff is a legal resident of the United States and a resident of the State of New York.

7. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK was and is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of New York.

8. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK maintains the New York City Police Department, a duly authorized public authority and/or police department, authorized to perform all functions of a police department as per the applicable sections of the aforementioned municipal corporation, City of New York.

9. That at all times hereinafter mentioned, the defendants, SAMUEL BROWN and JOHN and JANE DOE 1 through 3 were duly sworn police officers of said department and were acting under the supervision of said department and according to their official duties.

10. That at all times hereinafter mentioned the defendants, either personally or

through their employees, were acting under color of state law and/or in compliance with the officials rules, regulations, laws, statutes, customs, usages and/or practices of the State or City of New York.

11. Each and all of the acts of the defendants alleged herein were done by said defendants while acting within the scope of their employment by defendant CITY OF NEW YORK.

12. Each and all of the acts to be alleged herein were done by said individuals while acting in furtherance of their employment by defendant CITY OF NEW YORK.

#### FACTS

13. On March 6, 2012 at approximately 12:15 A.M plaintiff YOSEF WARNER was lawfully on Mill Avenue, at or near its intersection with East 59<sup>th</sup> Place, in the County of Kings, City of New York.

14. At the aforesaid time and place, the defendants, members of the New York City Police Department, unlawfully and without reasonable suspicion or probable cause approached plaintiff while he was walking at the above location, forcibly restrained and detained him. During the course of this incident, plaintiff was punched, assaulted, scratched and otherwise manhandled by members of the New York City Police Department. The plaintiff was detained at the aforesaid location for approximately 30 minutes, when he was given a citation and released by the defendant police officers.

15. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff sustained, *inter alia*, physical injury,

emotional distress, embarrassment, and humiliation, and deprivation of his constitutional rights.

**FEDERAL CLAIMS**

**AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Deprivation of Rights Under 42 U.S.C. §1983)**

16. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs "1" through "15" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

17. All of the aforementioned acts of defendants, their agents, servants and employees were carried out under the color of State law.

18. All of the aforementioned acts deprived plaintiff YOSEF WARNER of the rights, privileges and immunities guaranteed to citizens of the United States by the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, and in violation of 42 U.S.C. §1983.

19. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers, with the entire actual and/or apparent authority attendant thereto.

20. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers, pursuant to the customs, usages, practices, procedures, and the rules of the City of New York and the New York City Police Department, all under the supervision of ranking officers of said department.

21. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of State

law, engaged in conduct that constituted a custom, usage, practice, procedure or rule of the respective municipality/authority, which is forbidden by the Constitution of the United States.

22. As a result of the aforementioned conduct of defendants, plaintiff was injured.

**AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
(False Arrest Under 42 U.S.C. §1983)

23. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "22 with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

24. The defendants unlawfully detained the plaintiff against his will without probable cause.

25. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff was deprived of his Fourth and Fourteenth Amendment rights.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**  
(Malicious Prosecution Under 42 U.S.C. §1983)

26. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "25"with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

27. Defendants initiated, commenced and continued a malicious prosecution against the plaintiff by providing false and/or misleading information to the Kings County District Attorney's Office.

28. Defendants caused plaintiff to be prosecuted until May 25 , 2012, when all

charges were dismissed.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
(Supervisory Liability Under 42 U.S.C. §1983)

29. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs number "1" though "28" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

30. The supervisory defendants personally caused plaintiff's constitutional injury by being deliberately or consciously indifferent to the rights of others in failing to properly supervise and train their subordinate employees.

31. As a result of the aforementioned conduct of defendants, plaintiff YOSEF WARNER was injured.

**AS AND FOR A FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
(Failure To Intervene Under 42 U.S.C. §1983)

32. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs number "1" through "31" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

33. Defendants had an affirmative duty to intervene on behalf of plaintiff YOSEF WARNER, whose constitutional rights were being violated in their presence by other officers.

34. The defendants failed to intervene to prevent the unlawful conduct described herein.

35. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff YOSEF WARNER'S liberty was restricted for an extended period of time, he was assaulted and battered, put in fear of his safety, and he was humiliated and subjected to handcuffing and other physical restraints.

**AS AND FOR A SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
(Excessive Force Under 42 U.S.C. §1983)

36. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "35" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

37. The defendants unlawfully used excessive force against the plaintiff without justification.

38. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff was deprived of his Fourth and Fourteenth Amendment rights.

**AS AND FOR A SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
(Municipal LiabilityUnder 42 U.S.C. §1983)

39. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "38" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

40. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, engaged in conduct that constituted a custom, usage, practice, procedure or rule of the respective municipality/authority, which is forbidden by the Constitution of the United States.

41.. The aforementioned customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules

of the City of New York Police Department included, but were not limited to, a de facto blanket policy, custom or practice of encouraging the unlawful arrests, detention and use of excessive force against young males by the NYPD. In Addition, the City of New York engaged in a policy, custom or practice of inadequate screening, hiring, retaining, training and supervising its employees that was the moving force behind the violation of plaintiff YOSEF WERNER'S rights as described herein. As a result of the failure of the City of New York to properly recruit, screen, train, discipline, and supervise its officers, including the individual defendants, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK has tacitly authorized, ratified, and has been deliberately indifferent to, the acts and conduct complained of herein.

42. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the City of New York and the New York City Police Department constituted deliberate indifference to the safety, well-being and constitutional rights of plaintiff .

43. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the City of New York and the New York City Police Department were the direct and proximate cause of the constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff as alleged herein.

44. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the City of New York and the New York City Police Department were the moving force behind the Constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff as alleged herein.

45. As a result of the foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the city of new York and the New York City Police Department, plaintiff was

unlawfully stopped, seized, assaulted, battered and detained.

46. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, were directly and actively involved in violating plaintiff's constitutional rights.

47. All of the foregoing acts by defendants deprived plaintiff of federally protected rights, including, but not limited to, the right:

- A. To be free from false arrest and malicious prosecution;
- B. To be free from the use of excessive force and/or the failure to intervene.

48. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury.

#### **Supplemental State Law Claims**

49. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "48" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

50. Within ninety (90) days after the claim herein accrued, plaintiff duly served upon, presented to and filed with the City of New York, a Notice of Claim setting forth all facts and information required under the General Municipal Law 50-e.

51. The City of New York has wholly neglected or refused to make an adjustment or payment thereof and more than thirty (30) days have elapsed since the presentation of such

claim as aforesaid.

52. The action was commenced within one (1) year and ninety (90) days after the cause of action herein accrued.

53. Plaintiff has complied with all conditions precedent to maintaining the instant action.

54. This action falls within one or more of the exceptions as outlined in C.P.L.R. 1602.

**AS AND FOR AN EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(False Arrest Under the Laws of the State of New York)**

55. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "54" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

56. Plaintiff was held against his will in police custody for over approximately one-half hour.

57. As a result of the aforementioned conduct, plaintiff was unlawfully detained in violation of the laws of the State of New York.

**AS AND FOR A NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Malicious Prosecution Under the Laws of the State of New York)**

58. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "57" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

59. Defendants initiated, commenced and continued a malicious prosecution against plaintiff.

60. Defendants caused plaintiff to be prosecuted in the absence of probable cause and to do so until the charges were dismissed on or about May 26, 2012.

**AS AND FOR A TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Assault and Battery Under the Laws of the State of New York)**

61. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "60" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

62. The plaintiff was assaulted and battered by the individual defendants without any justification

63. As a result of the aforementioned conduct of the defendants, plaintiff suffered physical and emotional injuries.

**AS AND FOR AN ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Negligent Screening, Hiring and Retention Under the Laws of the State of New York)**

64. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "63" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

65. Upon information and belief, defendant City of New York failed to use reasonable care in the screening, hiring and retention of the aforesaid defendants who conducted and participated in the detention of plaintiff.

66. Defendant City of New York knew, or should have known in the exercise of reasonable care, the propensities of the individual defendants to engage in the wrongful conduct heretofore alleged in the Complaint.

**AS AND FOR A TWELFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
(Negligent Training and Supervision Under the Laws of the State of New York)

67. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "66" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

68. Upon information and belief the defendant City of New York failed to use reasonable care in the training and supervision of the aforesaid defendants who conducted and participated in the detention of plaintiff.

**AS AND FOR A THIRTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
(Negligence Under the Laws of the State of New York)

69. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "68" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

70. Plaintiff's injuries herein were caused by the carelessness, recklessness and negligence of the defendant City of New York and its employees and agents, who were on duty and acting in the scope of their employment when they engaged in the wrongful conduct described herein.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
(Respondeat Superior Liability Under the Laws of the State of New York)

71. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "70" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

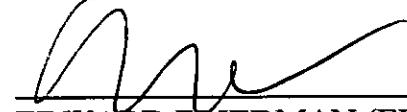
72. Defendant City of New York is vicariously liable for the acts of its employees and agents who were on duty and acting in the scope of their employment when they engaged in the wrongful conduct described herein.

73. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorney's fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff demands judgment and prays for the following relief against the defendants:

- A. Full and fair compensatory damages for each plaintiff in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- B. Punitive damages for each plaintiff in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- C. Reasonable attorney's fees on behalf of each plaintiff and the costs and disbursements of their actions; and
- D. Such other and further relief as appears just and proper.

Dated: Brooklyn, New York  
April 10 , 2013



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Attorney for Plaintiff

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